NPO REGISTRATION NO. 007-220-NPO

ANNUAL FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED
31 MARCH 2016



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#### TRUSTEES' RESPONSIBILITES AND APPROVAL

W. Dr. Ame

## ANNUAL FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2016

The trustees are required by the Trust Property Control Act, 1988, and the trust deed, to maintain adequate accounting records and are responsible for the content and integrity of the annual financial statements and related financial information included in this report. It is their responsibility to ensure that the annual financial statements fairly present the state of affairs of the trust as at the end of the financial year and the results of its operations and cash flows for the year then ended, in conformity with its accounting policies. The external auditors are are engaged to express an independent opinion on the annual financial statements.

The financial statements are prepared in accordance with the trust's accounting policies and are based upon appropriate accounting policies consistently applied and supported by reasonable and prudent judgements and estimates.

The trustees acknowledge that they are ultimately responsible for the system of internal financial controls established by the trust and place considerable importance on maintaining a strong control environment. To enable the trustees to meet these responsibilities, the board of trustees sets out standards for internal control aimed at reducing the risk of error or loss in a cost - effective manner. The standards include the proper delegation of responsibilities within a clearly defined framework, effective accounting procedures and adequate segregation of duties to ensure an acceptable level of risk. These controls are monitored throughout the trust and employees are required to maintain the highest ethical standards in ensuring the trust's business is conducted in a manner that in all reasonable circumstances is above reproach. The focus of risk management in the trust is on identifying, assessing, managing and monitoring all known forms of risk across the trust. While operating risk cannot be fully eliminated, the trust endeavours to minimise it by ensuring that appropriate infrastructure, controls, systems and ethical behaviour are applied and managed within predetermined procedures and constraints.

The trustees are of the opinion, based on the information and explanations given by management, that the system of internal controls provides reasonable assurance that the financial records may be relied on for the presentation of the financial statements. However, any system of internal financial control can provide only reasonable, and not absolute, assurance against material misstatement or loss.

The trustees have reviewed the trust's cash flow forecast for the year to 31<sup>st</sup> March 2017 and, in the light of this review and the current financial position, they are satisfied that the trust has or has access to adequate resources to continue in operational existence for the foreseeable future.

Although the board of trustees is primarily responsible for the financial affairs of the trust, it is supported by the trust's external auditors.

The external auditors are responsible for independently reviewing and reporting on the trust's financial statements. The financial statements have been examined by the trust's external auditors and their report is presented on pages 2 and 3.

The annual financial statements set out on pages 4 to 17, were approved by the board of trustees on the  $7^{th}$  July 2016 and were signed on its behalf by:



P O BOX 32707 BRAAMFONTEIN 2017 SOUTH AFRICA

TEL (011) 403 3835 FAX (011) 339 7762

#### INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

TO THE TRUSTEES

SOUTH AFRICAN MOBILITY FOR THE BLIND TRUST TRUST NUMBER IT 10593/97

#### Report on the financial statements

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of South African Mobility for the Blind Trust, which comprise the Trustees' report, statement of financial position as at 31 March 2016, and the statement of comprehensive income, statement of changes in reserves and statement of cash flows for the year then ended, and a summary of significant accounting policies and other explanatory notes set out on pages 4 to 17.

## Trustees' responsibility for the financial statements

The Trustees are responsible for the preparation and the fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with their accounting policies. This responsibility includes: designing, implementing and maintaining internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error; selecting and applying appropriate accounting policies; and making accounting estimates that are reasonable in the circumstances.

#### Auditors' responsibility

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial statements based on our audit. We conducted our audit in accordance with International Standards on Auditing. These standards require that we comply with ethical requirements and plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance whether the financial statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditor's judgement, including the assessment of the risk of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditor considers internal control relevant to the entity's preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control.

An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the financial statements.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

## **Unqualified Opinion**

In our opinion, these financial statements fairly present, in all material respects, the financial position of the South African Mobility for the Blind Trust as at 31 March 2016, and of its financial performance and its cash flows for the year then ended in accordance with its accounting policies and the Trust Deed.

**Douglas & Velcich** 

Chartered Accountants (S.A.)

**Registered Accountants and Auditors** 

Johannesburg

7 July 2016

## REPORT OF THE TRUSTEES FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2016

The trustees present their annual report, together with the annual financial statements of the trust for the financial year ended 31 March 2016.

#### **GENERAL**

The trust was formed for the benefit of the Blind and Visually impaired people throughout South Africa and has the following objectives:-

- 1.1 to facilitate the growth and development of Orientation and Mobility (O&M) training;
- 1.2 to provide O&M training for as many members of the blind population as possible who need and are motivated to undergo training;
- 1.3 to assist organisations and institutions serving the blind in South Africa to expand and/or initiate O&M services;
- **1.4** to facilitate the development of outreach programmes in independence training in areas not served by any organisation;
- 1.5 to provide opportunities for the training and employment of O&M instructors;
- 1.6 to facilitate access to employment opportunities for blind individuals who have successfully completed O&M training.

The results of the trust's activities and the state of its affairs are set out in the attached financial statements.

#### **EQUIPMENT**

During the year under review, the Trust purchased no equipment. (2015: R12,653).

#### TRUST CAPITAL

The Trust was formed on the 31 October 1997 with a donation of R100.

#### SUBSEQUENT EVENTS

There were no material facts or circumstances which have occurred in the trust's operations between the financial position date and the date of this report.

#### **TRUSTEES**

The trustees of the trust are:

I W Hutton T T Levin I W Holden S S Boshielo - resigned 15 July 2014

R R Baloyi M Z Yaccob A Halstead

#### **AUDITORS**

Douglas & Velcich were retained as auditors during the year under review.

## STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION AT 31 MARCH 2016

	Note	2016 R	2015 R
ASSETS		1 915 698	2 124 154
Non current assets		111 990	211 348
Equipment	2 [	111 990	211 348
Current assets		1 803 708	1 912 806
Accounts receivable Accrued income Cash and cash equivalents Inventories	3 4 5 6	1 800 87 054 1 619 230 95 624	5 363 20 595 1 853 605 33 243
Total assets	=	1 915 698	2 124 154
RESERVES AND LIABILITIES		1 915 698	2 124 154
Reserves		1 600 311	1 473 036
Trust capital Accumulated surplus Sustainability reserve Equipment fund	7	100 588 221 900 000 111 990	100 461 588 800 000 211 348
Current liabilities		315 387	651 118
Accounts payable Deferred income Provision for leave pay	8 9 10	43 996 243 008	25 192 599 494
		28 383	26 432

## STATEMENT OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2016

	Note	2016	2015
	Note	R	R
INCOME		3 033 128	2 770 546
Grants, subsidies and donations	11	2 932 303	2 685 904
Interest received	12	100 825	84 642
EXPENDITURE		2 806 495	2 658 105
Accounting fees		59 450	55 389
Advocacy		143 690	193 551
Auditors' remuneration	13	50 910	48 707
Bank charges		7 180	8 843
Cleaning		10 095	4 281
Computer expenses		23 663	22 512
Conference and meetings		21 104	3 000
Fundraising costs		10 500	15 300
General expenses		400	450
Insurance		60 064	61 535
Marketing and public relations		159 123	12 341
Motor vehicle expenses		181 216	159 994
Postage		10 670	13 692
Printing and stationery		26 723	13 090
Rent, water and electricity		87 311	46 793
Repairs and maintenance		-	257
Salaries and contributions		1 642 096	1 746 697
Security		10 797	11 700
Staff development and training		13 205	4 580
Telephone and internet		53 753	43 785
Training equipment		125 218	73 689
Travel and accommodation		109 327	117 919
SURPLUS FOR THE YEAR		226 633	112 441

SOUTH AFRICAN MOBILITY FOR THE BLIND TRUST TRUST NUMBER IT 10593/97

STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN RESERVES FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2016

ON THE TEAN ENDED ST MAKER 2010					
	Trust capital R	Accumulated surplus R	Sustainability reserve R	Equipment fund R	Total R
Balance at 31 March 2014	100	443 150	700 000	317 617	1 460 867
Net surplus for the year	t	112 441	1	1	112 441
Transfer to sustainability fund	1	(100 000)	100 000		
Transfer to the equipment fund	r	5 997		(5 997)	•
Additions during the year Transfer of the proceeds		(12 653) 18 650	1 1	12 653 (18 650)	
Profit on motor vehicle written off				18 650	18 650
Depreciation for the year	ı	•	•	(118 922)	(118 922)
Balance at 31 March 2015	100	461 588	800 000	211 348	1 473 036
Net surplus for the year	1	226 633	•	ı	226 633
Transfer to sustainability fund		(100 000)	100 000	1	•
Depreciation for the year			· ·	(99 358)	(99 358)
Balance at 31 March 2016	100	588 221	000 006	111 990	1 600 311

## STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2016

	Note	2016 R	2015 R
Cash received from funders Cash expended on programmes, suppliers and employees		2 509 358 (2 844 558)	2 860 916 (2 673 044)
Cash (utilised in)/generated from operations	15	(335 200)	187 872
Interest received	12	100 825	84 642
Net cash inflow from operating activities		(234 375)	272 514
Cash flows generated from/(utilised in) investing activities		-	5 997
Acquisition of equipment Proceeds from motor vehicle written off			(12 653) 18 650
Net (decrease)/increase in cash and cash equivalents		(234 375)	278 511
Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of year		1 853 605	1 575 094
Cash and cash equivalents at end of year	5	1 619 230	1 853 605

## NOTES TO THE ANNUAL FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2016

#### 1. ACCOUNTING POLICIES

The financial statements are prepared on the historical cost basis, except for financial instruments as indicated below. The financial statements incorporate the following principal accounting policies which are consistent, in all material respects, with those applied in the previous year:-

#### 1.1 Accounting convention

The trust is registered with the Master of the High Court under the Trust Property Control Act, 1988,and, as such no part of its income or property shall be transferred to its trustees directly or indirectly. All reserves of the trust are consequently non-distributable.

#### 1.2 Equipment

The cost of an item of tangible assets is recognised as an asset when:

- it is probable that future economic benefits associated with the item will flow to the trust; and
- the cost of the item can be measured reliably.

Costs include costs incurred initially to acquire or construct an item of tangible assets and costs incurred subsequently to add to, replace part of, or service it. If a replacement cost is recognised in the carrying amount of an item of tangible assets, the carrying amount of the replaced part is derecognised.

Tangible assets are carried at cost less accumulated depreciation and any impairment losses.

Depreciation is provided on all tangible assets other than freehold land, to write down the cost, less residual value, by equal instalments over their useful lives as follows:

Item	Useful life
Computer equipment	3 years
Furniture and fixtures	10 years
Motor vehicles	5 years
Office equipment	4 years

The depreciation charge for each period is recognised through the equipment fund, unless it is included in the carrying amount of another asset. The gain or loss arising from the derecognising of an item of equipment is included in the equipment fund when the item is derecognised. The gain or loss arising from the derecognising of an item of equipment is determined as the difference between the net disposal proceeds, if any, and the carrying amount of the item.

# NOTES TO THE ANNUAL FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2016 (Continued)

## 1. ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

#### 1.2 Equipment (Continued)

It is the policy of the trust to write off all asset purchases against the operating fund in the year that the assets are acquired as most income is from funders who request that the assets be expensed in the year of purchase.

This is a deviation from IAS 16, which requires that all asset purchases are capitalised and depreciated. This deviation has been resolved by raising an equipment fund as discussed below. (refer to note **1.5**)

#### 1.3 Financial instruments

#### Measurement

Financial instruments are initially measured at cost, which includes transaction costs. Subsequent to initial recognition, these instruments are measured as set out below:

#### Accounts receivable

Accounts receivables and accrued income are stated at cost less provision for impairment losses.

#### Cash and cash equivalents

Cash and cash equivalents are measured at fair value.

#### Accounts payable

Accounts payable which are short - term obligations, are stated at their nominal value.

#### 1.4 Impairment

The carrying amount of assets are reviewed at financial position date to determine whether there is any indication of impairment. If there is such indication, the assets are written down to the estimated recoverable amounts. The recoverable amount is the higher of the net selling price and the value in use.

#### 1.5 Equipment fund

In order that operating reserves reflect assets available to the operations of the trust, an equipment fund is maintained to separate out the funding of such assets.

# NOTES TO THE ANNUAL FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2016 (Continued)

## 1. ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

## 1.5 Equipment fund (Continued)

The mechanism whereby this fund is maintained at a value equal to the carrying value of such assets in the balance sheet is that an amount equal to the cost of equipment acquired be charged against operating income each year and credited to the equipment fund.

Depreciation, and profits or losses on disposal are adjusted annually against the fund.

#### 1.6 Sustainability fund

The sustainability fund has been established to ensure future sustainability of the trust. Interest earned will be brought to account directly in the fund.

Any other costs to be funded from this reserve will be at the discretion of the trustees.

## 1.7 Income recognition

Income from grants is generally brought to account in the period to which it relates.

All other income is brought to account as and when received.

#### 1.8 Interest income

Interest is brought to account as and when received.

#### 1.9 Expenditure recognition

Expenditure is accounted for on the accrual basis.

#### 1.10 Project accounting and expense allocation

In terms of its contractual obligations to donors, the trust's policy is to allocate project expenses that are clearly identifiable as such, directly against project funds. Indirect and shared costs are apportioned on the basis of management estimates.

Accrued and deferred grant income is based on the balance of each project or donor fund after taking into account the direct, indirect and shared costs as described above. The unexpended surplus of the project fund is deferred to the following year or the deficit is accrued in the year under review.

SOUTH AFRICAN MOBILITY FOR THE BLIND TRUST TRUST NUMBER IT 10593/97

# NOTES TO THE ANNUAL FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2016 (Continued)

2. EQUIPMENT		Computer	Computer software	Furniture & fixtures	Motor vehicles	Office Equipment	Total
31 March 2016		œ	œ	œ	œ	œ	œ
Net book value at 1/4/2015	14/2015	10 501			200 847		211 348
Cost		45 302	29 534	5 704	616 467	1 075	698 082
Accumulated depreciation	epreciation	(34 801)	(29 534)	(5 704)	(415 620)	(1 075)	(486 734)
Additions for the year	_	•	-		1		
Depreciation for the year	year	(4 351)		•	(92 007)	1	(86 328)
Net book value at 31/3/2016	1/3/2016	6 150		•	105 840	•	111 990
Cost		45 302	29 534	5 704	616 467	1 075	698 082
Accumulated depreciation	epreciation	(39 152)	(29 534)	(5 704)	(510 627)	(1 075)	(586 092)
31 March 2015							
Net book value at 1/4/2014	14/2014	1 177			316 440		24.100
Cost		69 454	29 534	5 704	660 605	1075	766 372
Accumulated depreciation	preciation	(68 277)	(29 534)	(5 704)	(344 165)	(1 075)	(448 755)
Additions for the year		12 653					12 653
Depreciation for the year	/ear	(3 329)	1		(115593)	1	(118 922)
Scrapping of assets	40	1	•				•
Cost		(38 802)		1	(44 138)	,	(80 943)
Accumulated depreciation	preciation	36 805	1	Ĭ	44 138	•	80 943
Net book value at 31/3/2015	1/3/2015	10 201			200 847		211 348
Cost		45 302	29 534	5 704	616 467	1 075	698 082
Accumulated depreciation	preciation	(34 801)	(29 534)	(5 704)	(415 620)	(1 075)	(486 734)

Accruals

OMASA loan account

Payroll liabilities

# NOTES TO THE ANNUAL FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2016 (Continued)

THE	YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2016 (Continued)		
		2016	2015
		R	R
3.	ACCOUNTS RECEIVABLE		
	Prepaid expenses	1 800	1 550
	Sundry debtors	<u> </u>	3 813
		1 800	5 363
4.	ACCRUED INCOME		
	John and Esther Ellerman Memorial Trust	87 054	20 595
5.	CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS		
	Nedbank - moneytrade investment	1 503 022	1 123 594
	Nedbank - current account	113 727	730 001
	Petty cash	(1 019)	10
	Petty cash - cashfloat	3 500	-
		1 619 230	1 853 605
6.	INVENTORIES		
	Training and demonstration equipment	95 624	33 243
7.	SUSTAINABILITY FUND		
	Balance at beginning of the year	800 000	700 000
	Movement for the year	100 000	100 000
		900 000	800 000
	This reserve was initially established in the 2012 financial year with that had been accumulated from 1998 to 2012.	h the interest	
	This reserve is considered to be unrestricted and protected. It will discretion of the trustees to cover unforeseen, unplanned expending retrenchment packages and legal challenges.	be used at the ture such as	
	The Trustees endeavour each year to transfer any excess income with a view of ultimately having a reserve representing approximation of the annual budget.	e to this reserve tely six months	
8.	ACCOUNTS PAYABLE		

26 195

1 036

16 765

43 996

9 488

15 704

25 192

# NOTES TO THE ANNUAL FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2016 (Continued)

		2016 R	2015 R
9.	DEFERRED INCOME		
	Airports Company South Africa	100 000	_
	Anglo American Chairman's Fund		53 624
	Gauteng Department of Health		61 799
	Harry Brunskill Educational and Charitable Trust		17 100
	Joan St Ledger Lindbergh Charitable Trust		54 000
	National Lottery Distribution Trust Fund		35 627
	Nelson Mandela Children's Fund	143 008	270 744
	Nemit Trust		76 000
	T Hancock Charitable Trust		4 500
	The Victor Daitz Foundation		26 100
		243 008	599 494
10.	PROVISION FOR LEAVE PAY		
	Balance at beginning of the year	26 432	29 027
	Movement for the year	1 951	(2 595)
		28 383	26 432
11.	GRANTS, SUSBIDIES AND DONATIONS		
	Airports Company South Africa		_
	Received	100 000	- 1
	Deferred to 2017	(100 000)	_
	Anglo American Chairman's Fund	378 624	271 376
	Received	325 000	325 000
	Deferred to 2016	53 624	(53 624)
	Anonymous Donation	50 000	-
	Carl and Emily Fuchs Foundation	95 000	-
	Consol Glass (Pty) Ltd	20 (10 (10 (10 (10 (10 (10 (10 (10 (10 (1	20 000
	Coronation Asset Management	20 000	-
	DG Murray Trust	100 000	-
	Donaldson Trust	80 000	-
	Edna Burford Trust	26 000	-
	Gauteng Department of Health	1 147 300	
	Gauteng Department of Health	61 799	1 074 201
	Received		1 136 000
	Deferred to 2016	61 799	(61 799)
	Balance carried forward	1 958 723	1 365 577

2015

# SOUTH AFRICAN MOBILITY FOR THE BLIND TRUST TRUST NUMBER IT 10593/97

# NOTES TO THE ANNUAL FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2016 (Continued)

11. GR	ANTS, SUSBIDIES AND DONATIONS (Continued)	R	R
	ance brought forward	1 958 723	1 365 577
Gau	iteng Department of Health		39 121
	Deferred to 2015	-	39 121
Gre	enacres Remembrance Trust	25 000	
Harr	ry Brunskill Educational and Charitable Trust	42 100	1 900
	Received	25 000	19 000
	Deferred to 2016	17 100	(17 100)
HCI	Foundation	40 000	30 000
IQR.	AA Trust South Africa	_	50 000
Joar	n St Ledger Lindbergh Charitable Trust	54 000	6 000
	Received		60 000
	Deferred to 2016	54 000	(54 000)
Johr	n and Esther Ellerman Memorial Trust	351 510	246 904
	Received	285 051	226 309
	Accrued in 2015	(20 595)	20 595
	Accrued in 2016	87 054	_
Natio	onal Lottery Distribution Trust Fund	35 627	458 746
	Received		494 373
	Deferred to 2016	35 627	(35 627)
	on Mandela Children's Fund	-	400 000
Nels	on Mandela Children's Fund	127 736	79 256
	Deferred to 2015		350 000
	Deferred to 2016	270 744	(270 744)
	Deferred to 2017	(143 008)	-
Nels	on Mandela Children's Fund		
	Deferred to 2015		14 766
	Refunded to donor	-	(14 766)
Nem	it Trust	76 000	4 000
	Received		80 000
DDC	Deferred to 2016	76 000	(76 000)
	Cement	20 000	-
	na Jacoob	50 000	-
т па	ncock Charitable Trust  Received	4 500	500
	Deferred to 2016		5 000
Tho		4 500	(4 500)
	Life Healthcare Group	28 500	-
	Simmons Hampton Trust Victor Daitz Foundation	60 000	
iiie	Received	55 100	2 900
	Deferred to 2016	29 000	29 000
Sunc	dry donations	26 100	(26 100)
June		3 507	1 000
		2 932 303	2 685 904

2016

# NOTES TO THE ANNUAL FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2016 (Continued)

	2016	2015
12. INTEREST RECEIVED	R	R
Nedbank - moneytrade investment Nedbank - current account	98 428 2 397	82 864 1 778
	100 825	84 642
13. AUDITOR'S REMUNERATION		
Audit fees - 2015/2014 Other services	49 049 1 861	48 707
	50 910	48 707
Other services		_

#### 14. TAXATION

No provision has been made for taxation as the Trust is exempt from South African Normal tax in terms of section 10(1)(cN) as read with Section 30 of the Income Tax Act.

## 15. CASH (UTILISED IN)/GENERATED FROM OPERATIONS

	(335 200)	187 872
Increase/(decrease) in accounts payable	18 804	(13 551)
(Increase)/decrease in inventories	(62 381)	5 020
Decrease/(increase) in accounts receivable	3 563	(3 813)
Working capital changes	(40 014)	(12 344)
Operating (deficit)/surplus before working capital changes	(295 186)	200 216
Increase/(decrease) in the provision for leavepay	1 951	(2 595)
(Decrease)/increase in deferred income	(356 486)	(20 595) 195 607
Interest received (Increase) in accrued income	(100 825) (66 459)	(84 642)
Adjusted for :		
Surplus for the year	226 633	112 441

#### 16. GOING CONCERN

The existence of the trust is dependent on the continued support of its donors, by way of grants. Should the grants be withdrawn it is highly unlikely that the trust will be able to continue as a going concern. Donors have agreed to continue supporting the trust in 2017.

# NOTES TO THE ANNUAL FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2016 (Continued)

#### 17. FINANCIAL RISK

#### 17.1 Currency risk

The trust is exposed to currency risk to the extent that some grants are received by the trust in foreign currency.

#### 17.2 Interest rate risk

The trust is exposed to interest rate risk, as it places funds at both fixed and floating interest rates. The risk is managed by maintaining an appropriate mix between fixed and floating rates and placings within market expectations.

#### 17.3 Credit risk

The trust's credit risk is attributable to accounts receivable, accrued income and liquid funds. The credit risk on liquid funds is limited because the counter party is a bank with credit rating assigned by international credit-rating agencies. The trust has no significant concentration of credit risk.

#### 17.4 Liquidity risk

The trust manages liquidity risk by monitoring forecast cash flows and ensuring that adequate cash reserves are maintained.